

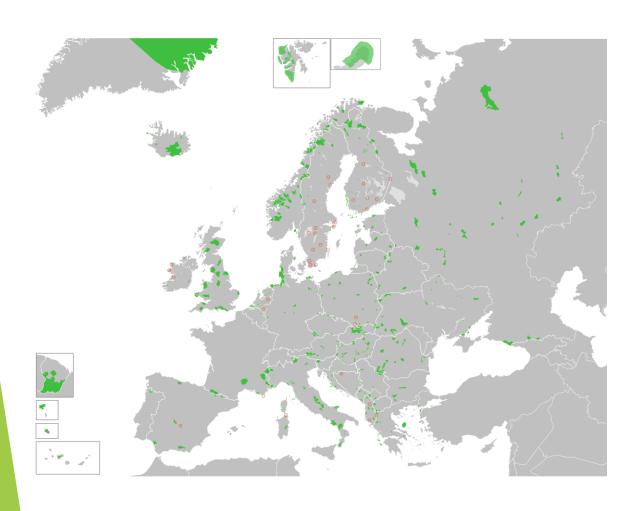




"Tourism is an Opportunity for rural areas" Is it true for Natura2000?

Federica Luoni
Lipu Bird Life Italia

Natural parks and Natura2000 Network





Who live and work in Natura2000?

Types of jobs supported by Natura 2000 – direct, indirect and induced jobs

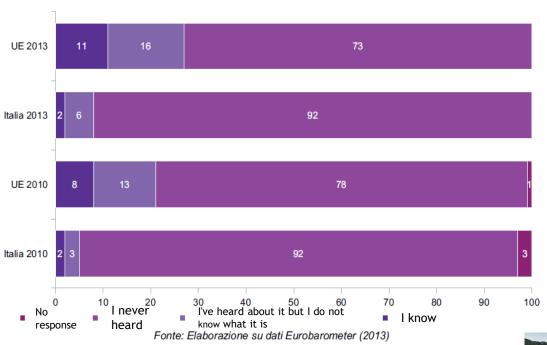
	Direct Jobs	Indirect Jobs	Induced Jobs
Conservation Objectives			
Natura 2000 Management	E.g. Protected area managers, wardens	E.g. In construction, capital goods, monitoring and	I.e. jobs through induced spending through income
Restoration	Land management contractors; hydrologists	instrumentation	as it flows through the economy (multiplier effect).
Sustainable Production	епесту.		
Fish	E.g. Fishers	Also jobs along the supply	The level depends on: • The savings rate of
Timber	Foresters Farmers on site and in	chain: packers, transformers (fish, furniture, food), distributers, retailers, shops	different income groups that receive the money and how fast money flows
Agricultural crops	vicinity (pollination)		
Integration into Sectors,	through the economy		
Tourism	E.g. Guides	Recreation and tourism infrastructure & services;	 How open the economy is (the more
Recreation & Health	Sports trainers; wardens	hotels, transport, restaurants; Health centres and spas;	open, the more money flows out, the lower
Climate Change	Land and marine are management, contractors	Construction, capital goods	the multiplier)
Research & Innovation	Scientists & teachers	Publishing, product innovation	Methods: Use I-O models and/or multipliers

Tabella 3: Le imprese registrate nei Siti Natura 2000				
Attività economica	% imprese Siti Natura 2000	% imprese Italia		
Agricoltura, silvicoltura e pesca	18,1%	13,4%		
Industria in senso stretto	9%	10,3%		
Costruzioni	14,2%	14,7%		
Commercio	24,6%	25,4%		
Alloggio e di ristorazione	9,4%	6,6%		
Altro	24,7%	29,5%		

Il totale delle imprese registrate al 31/12/2012 nei Siti Natura 2000 è pari a300.716 unità.

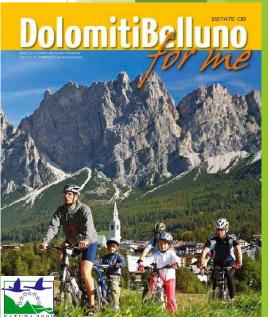
Fonte: elaborazione su dati Unioncamere

Who know Natura2000 network?









Yes, We can!





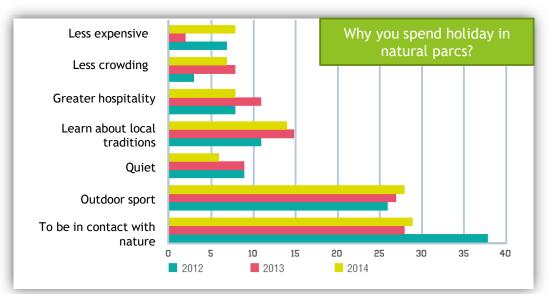
Il B&B Villa Naumanni è situato lungo il fiume Mignone, tra i Monti della Tolfa, una vera oasi ricca di "Specie particolarmente protette dalla Fiume Mignone Superficie (ha): 89,836

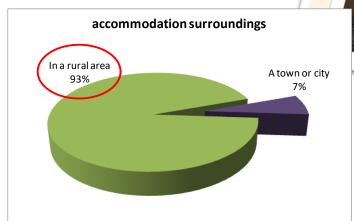
Provincia: VE D.

Codice Natura: 2000 1T6010035
Regione biogeografica: Mediterranea



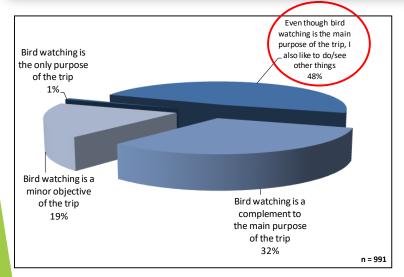
Not all tourists are the same

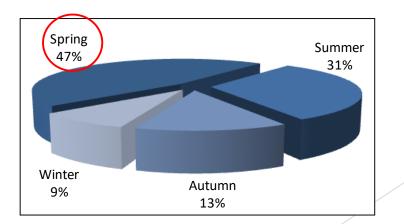




Birdwatcher and Nature Tourist

Survey 2017





Opportunity VS Damages

F. Monti et al.

Impact of ecotourism upon a raptor population

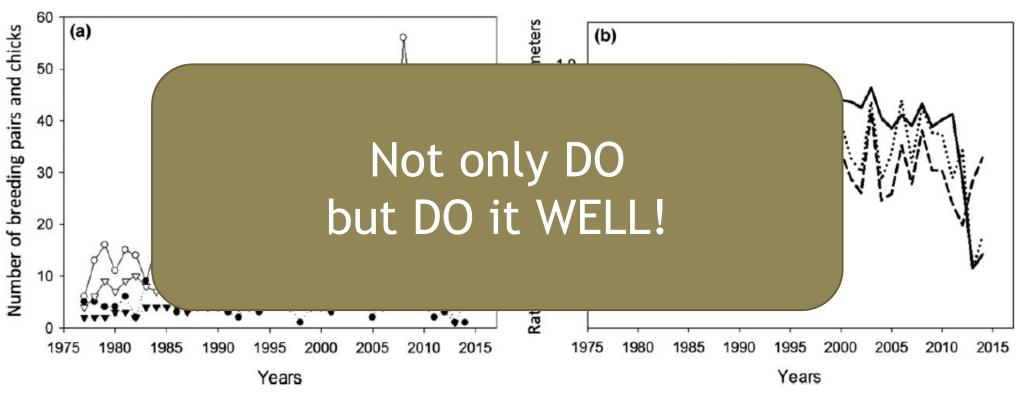


Figure 2 Historical trend of the Corsican osprey population in 1977–2014: (a) number of breeding pairs and chicks fledged outside of the marine-protected area (MPA) (white triangles and dots, respectively) and inside the MPA (black triangles and dots, respectively); (b) hatching success (dashed line), fledging success (dotted line) and breeding success (solid line) in the whole Corsica, over time. These trends are obtained directly from the data (i.e. not modelling involved).

Training and information





Spend to earn

Annual EU employment (FTE) impact of investing €1 bn per annum in agrienvironment schemes

Effect		Addition / loss of jobs (FTE)
Net direct effect	Direct employment effects in the case of HNV systems are likely to be even greater than those found in the case of HLS scheme, as HNV farms tend to be more labour intensive than other types of farms. The greatest positive impact on direct employment is likely to be that of job retention, rather than job creation.	2,500
Net indirect (supply) effect	Additional employment among suppliers of goods and services to the farms benefiting from the scheme.	3,500
Net induced effect	The spending of wages by employees, contractors and advisors results in a small positive impact	600
Total jobs		6,600



How much has been spent?